City of Pittsburgh

510 City-County Building 414 Grant Street Pittsburgh, PA 15219



Meeting Minutes

Wednesday, May 29, 2024 10:00 AM

Council Chambers

City Council

ONE-HUNDRED FORTY-THIRD COUNCIL

R. Daniel Lavelle, President of Council Council Members: Robert Charland, Anthony Coghill, Deborah L. Gross, Khari Mosley, Theresa Kail-Smith, Erika Strassburger, Barbara Warwick, Bobby Wilson

Kimberly Clark-Baskin, City Clerk - Ashley Robinson, Assistant City Clerk

ROLL CALL

Present 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle,
Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member
Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

Absent 1 - Council Member Gross

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

MOTION TO AMEND THE AGENDA

PROCLAMATIONS

2024-0539

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby celebrate the 55 years of outstanding contributions Larry Glasco has made to our society, and;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Wednesday, May 28, 2024, to be "Larry Glasco Day" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER STRASSBURGER AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

Enactment No: 353

2024-0542

NOW, THEREFORE, Ed Gainey, Mayor of the City of Pittsburgh, R. Daniel Lavelle, President of City Council, and Khari Mosley, District 9 City Councilman do hereby proclaim May 29, 2024, Imani Christian Academy Boys' Basketball Championship Day in the City of Pittsburgh. We also proclaim on this day, May 29, 2024, that the Imani Christian Academy Boys' Basketball Team has earned the respect and admiration of the City of Pittsburgh and the State of Pennsylvania for its outstanding and exceptional achievements.

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER LAVELLE, COUNCIL MEMBER MOSLEY AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

Enactment No: 354

WILLS OF COUNCIL

2024-0538 NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Council of the City of

Pittsburgh makes known its support for Pennsylvania House Bill No. 1632 of 2023 and encourages its swift adoption by the Pennsylvania General Assembly; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this Council encourages the Allegheny Delegation of the Pennsylvania State Senate to support this vital legislation, as well as any companion legislation to it that may be introduced.

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER STRASSBURGER AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

Enactment No: 355

PUBLIC COMMENTS

Dr. Ronald Lynn Miller, Ralph Williams, Michael Bonniewell, Carmen Brown, William Parker, Tony Moreno, Howard P. Jackson

PRESENTATION OF PAPERS

COUNCILPERSON ROBERT CHARLAND PRESENTS:

2024-0523 Resolution providing for the issuance of a warrant in favor of Pittsburgh Community

Broadcasting in an amount not to exceed Ten Thousand Six Hundred Dollars (\$10,600) for advertising related to fair housing and equal employment opportunity

for the year of 2024.

Attachments: 2024-0523 Cover Letter-Letter to Council re warrant Pittsburgh

Community Broadcasting 2024.05.23

2024-0523 WESA invoices

Summary 2024-0523

Read and referred to the Committee on Human Resources

COUNCILWOMAN DEBORAH L. GROSS PRESENTS:

2024-0524 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Department of Innovation &

Performance, on behalf of the City of Pittsburgh, to enter into an agreement or agreements or amendments thereto with Planet Technologies, Inc. for Microsoft product training and support, at a cost not-to-exceed Three Hundred Fifteen

Thousand Dollars (\$315,000) over three years.

Attachments: 2024-0524 Cover Letter-Planet Technologies legislation letter -

signed

Summary 2024-0524

Read and referred to the Committee on Innovation, Performance, Asset

Management, and Technology

COUNCILMAN KHARI MOSLEY PRESENTS:

2024-0525 Ordinance amending the Pittsburgh Code, Title Nine, Zoning, Article I, Section

902.03 Zoning Map, by changing from R1A-VH, Residential Single-Unit Attached, Very High-Density District to LNC, Local Neighborhood Commercial, on property roughly bounded by Hamilton Avenue, Dunfermline Street, Tioga Street, Cinibar Way and Zenith Way; all in the Allegheny County Block and Lot System, 13th Ward.

(Needs to be sent to the Planning Commission for a report and

recommendation)

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER MOSLEY

Attachments: 2024-0525 Homewood Square Zoning Map

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

COUNCILWOMAN THERESA KAIL-SMITH PRESENTS:

2024-0526 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of Parks and Recreation, on behalf

of the City of Pittsburgh, to enter into financial Sponsorship Agreements with PNC Bank, Clearview Federal Credit Union, and Citizens Bank for the 2024 City of Pittsburgh Independence Day Festival and Citiparks Summer Concert Series at no

cost to the City.

Attachments: 2024-0526 Cover Letter-PNC Citizens Clearview Sponsorship

Letter

Summary 2024-0526

Read and referred to the Committee on Recreation, Youth, and Senior

Services

COUNCILWOMAN ERIKA STRASSBURGER PRESENTS:

2024-0527 Resolution authorizing the issuance of a warrant in favor of Lamar Advertising in an

amount not to exceed TWENTY-FOUR THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED FORTY-SEVEN DOLLARS AND FIFTEEN CENTS (\$24,247.15) over one

year, in full and final settlement of a claim (24C-0021) for damage to Lamar billboard

#3086 from a City ES-Recycling vehicle on September 19, 2023.

(Executive Session scheduled for 6/4/24)

<u>Attachments:</u> 2024-0527 Cover Letter-Lamar Advertising Claim Settlement

(24C-0021) - Council Letter Summary 2024-0527

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2024-0528 Resolution authorizing the issuance of a warrant in favor of Omar Ouseid Kici in an

amount not to exceed THREE THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED SEVENTY-TWO DOLLARS AND FORTY-SEVEN CENTS (\$3,272.47) over one year, in full and final settlement of a claim (24C-0001) for damage to his parked vehicle from a City

ES vehicle on June 23, 2023.

(Executive Session scheduled for 6/4/24)

Attachments: 2024-0528 Cover Letter-Omar Ouseid Kici Claim Settlement

(24C-0001) - Council Letter

Summary 2024-0528

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2024-0529 Resolution authorizing the issuance of a warrant in favor of Sedgwick as TPA for

Trinity Health in an amount not to exceed THREE THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED

EIGHTY-FOUR DOLLARS AND SIXTY-SIX CENTS (\$3,484.66) over one year, in full and final settlement of a claim (23C-0186) for damage to a vehicle from

an accident with a City DPW vehicle on March 9, 2023.

(Executive Session scheduled for 6/4/24)

Attachments: 2024-0529 Cover Letter-Sedgwick as TPA for Trinity Health

Claim Settlement (23C-0186) - Council Letter

Summary 2024-0529

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

COUNCILWOMAN BARBARA WARWICK PRESENTS:

2024-0530 Resolution providing for a supplemental agreement or agreements with the

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Department of Transportation (PennDOT) for local costs associated with the State Route 0060 project; providing for the payment of the costs thereof, not to exceed Seven Thousand Five Hundred Ninety Dollars and Thirty-Seven Cents (\$7,590.37), an increase of One Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Two Dollars and Thirty-Seven Cents (\$1,342.37) from the previously

legislated contract authorization.

Attachments: 2024-0530 Cover Letter-SR 0060 PennDOT Coop Amend Letter

- signed

Summary 2024-0530

Read and referred to the Committee on Public Works and Infrastructure

COUNCILMAN BOBBY WILSON PRESENTS:

2024-0531 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Office of Management and

Budget to enter into an Agreement or Agreement(s) with Urban Design Ventures, LLC for services relating to the ongoing technical assistance and consulting related to the HOME-ARP program, for a total not to exceed of One Hundred Twenty

Thousand Dollars (\$120,000.00)

<u>Attachments:</u> 2024-0531 Cover Letter-Letter-UDV-HOME-ARP Technical

Assistance JP Signed

2024-0531 Waiver letter- HOME-ARP Technical Assistance

Summary 2024-0531

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2024-0532 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Office of Management and

Budget to enter into an Agreement or Agreements with Urban Design Ventures, LLC for services relating to the administration of the City's Community Development Block Grant (CDBG), Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG), and Housing Opportunity for Persons with AIDS (HOPWA) programs for a sum not to exceed One Hundred Five Thousand Dollars (\$105,000.00) over three years and for the payment of the costs

thereof.

Attachments: 2024-0532 Cover Letter-Template Letter-UDV-Five Year

Plan JP Signed

2024-0532 Waiver letter- Five-Year Plan CDBG

Summary 2024-0532

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

COUNCILMAN R. DANIEL LAVELLE PRESENTS:

Resolution further amending and supplementing Resolution 539 of 2016, as amended, entitled "authorizing the Mayor, City Clerk and/or Director of the Department of Innovation and Performance to enter into a Contract or Contracts or Agreement or Agreements with Granicus, Inc., for software upgrades, server hosting services and annual maintenance of Legistar agenda management and video streaming" in order to extend the contract an additional 12 months, for an additional cost of FIFTY ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED NINETY FIVE DOLLARS AND NINETY FOUR CENTS (\$51,895.94) for a total cost not to exceed FOUR HUNDRED EIGHTY EIGHT THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED TWO DOLLARS AND FOUR CENTS (\$488,802.04).

SPONSOR/S: COUNCIL MEMBER LAVELLE

Read and referred to the Committee on Innovation, Performance, Asset Management, and Technology

2024-0540

Resolution amending Resolution 911 of 2023, which reappropriated federal American Rescue Plan funding, by updating the approved projects as outlined in Exhibit A, version 7.

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER LAVELLE

CO-SPONSOR /S: Council Member Mosley, Council Member Charland, Council

Member Gross, Council Member Strassburger, Council

Member Warwick and Council Member Wilson

Attachments: 2024-0540 amendment attachment arpa version 7

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2024-0541 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director, Office of Management and

Budget, to enter into an Agreement or Agreements with the POISE Foundation in connection with services for a 2024 Juneteenth celebration, for the sum of One Hundred Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$125,000.00) over one year and for the

payment of the costs thereof.

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER LAVELLE

CO-SPONSOR /S: Council Member Mosley, Council Member Charland, Council

Member Gross, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, Council Member Wilson and Council

Member Coghill

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2024-0534 Resolution appointing Tanika Harris as a Member of the Housing Opportunity Fund

Advisory Board with a term to expire April 30, 2025.

A motion was made that this matter be Approved. The motion carried.

Enactment No: 356

2024-0535 Resolution reappointing Lena Andrews as a Member of the Housing Opportunity

Fund Advisory Board with a term to expire April 30, 2028.

A motion was made that this matter be Approved. The motion carried.

Enactment No: 357

2024-0536 Communication from John H. Patterson, Executive Director of Pittsburgh Community

Television Corporation, submitting PCTV's 2023 Annual Report.

Attachments: 2024-0536 PCTV Annual Report Final 2023 COP

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion

carried.

2024-0537 Communication from Jake Pawlak, Director of the Office of Management and

Budget, submitting acting pay requests on behalf of the Department of Public Works

for Jacqueline Balzer, per the Acting Pay Policy revised in June 2018.

Attachments: 2024-0537 Acting Pay Memo Balzer 2024

2024-0537 Acting Pay Request Administrator 2 Jacqueline

Balzer Extension 2.JP

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion

carried.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS

REPORTS OF COMMITTEE - FINAL ACTION

COUNCILWOMAN ERIKA STRASSBURGER PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND LAW

2024-0519 Report of the Committee on Finance and Law for May 22, 2024 with an Affirmative

Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion

carried.

2024-0472 Resolution authorizing the Mayor to enter into an Agreement or Agreements with

Bounce Marketing & Events to assist in supporting the arts and related artistic production services for a public Juneteenth event in 2024 for an amount not to exceed One Hundred Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$125,000.00) and for the payment of

the costs thereof.

Attachments: 2024-0472 Cover Letter-Juneteenth Letter JP Signed

Summary 2024-0472

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 6 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council

Member Wilson

No: 2 - Council Member Coghill, and Council Member Kail-Smith

Abstain: 0

2024-0473 Resolution authorizing the issuance of a warrant in favor of Marc A. Winters for

arbitration services for an amount not to exceed TEN THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED ELEVEN DOLLARS AND THIRTY-EIGHT CENTS (\$10,311.38)

over one year.

(Executive Session scheduled for 5/14/24)

<u>Attachments:</u> 2024-0473 Cover Letter-Council Letter Winters

Summary 2024-0473

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member

Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2024-0474

Resolution providing for the sale of certain property, acquired by the City of Pittsburgh at tax sales. ITEMS A through AN: A: 225 Wick Street (Council District No. 6), B: 223 Wick Street (Council District No. 6), C: 221 Wick Street (Council District No. 6), D: 2303 Centre Avenue (Council District No. 6), E: 2301 Centre Avenue (Council District No. 6), F: 2518 Wyandotte Street (Council District No. 6), G: 5316 Hillcrest Street (Council District No. 9), H: 0 Laxton Street (Council District No. 9), I: 7004 Lemington Avenue (Council District No. 9), J: 7002 Lemington Avenue (Council District No. 9), K: 7000 Lemington Avenue (Council District No. 9), L: 7100 Monticello Street (Council District No. 9), M: 7030 Monticello Street (Council District No. 9), N: 335 Hale Street (Council District No. 9), O: 333 Hale Street (Council District No. 9), P: 327 Hale Street (Council District No. 9), Q: 7925 Susquehanna Street (Council District No. 9), R: 4417 Chatsworth Street (Council District No. 5), S: 4500 Monongahela Street (Council District No. 5), T: 4502 Monongahela Street (Council District No. 5), U: 119 Millbridge Street (Council District No. 3), V: 965 E Warrington Avenue (Council District No. 3), W: 121 Millbridge Street (Council District No. 3), X: 0 Proctor Way (Council District No. 3), Y: 1520 Arlington Avenue (Council District No. 3), Z: 1526 Arlington Avenue (Council District No. 3), AA: 417 Michigan Street (Council District No. 3), AB: 233 Augusta Street (Council District No. 2), AC: 613 Herschel Street (Council District No. 2), AD: 611 Herschel Street (Council District No. 2), AE: 513 Lovelace Street (Council District No. 2), AF: 2680 Sacramento Avenue (Council District No. 2), AG: 2678 Sacramento Avenue (Council District No. 2), AH: 823 Suismon St (Council District No. 1), AI: 1217 Voskamp Street (Council District No. 1), AJ: 2652 Ellis Street (Council District No. 6), AK: 323 Venture Street (Council District No. 1), AL: 215 Suncrest Street (Council District No. 3), AM: 1635 Marylin Street (Council District No. 5), AN: 1633 Marylin Street (Council District No. 5)

Attachments: 2024-0474 Cover Letter-Auction May 2023 Council Letter

2024-0474 - Auction May 2023 attachments

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2024-0475

Resolution providing for the conveyance by the City of Pittsburgh of certain property, having been placed for sale to adjoining property owners in conjunction with the City of Pittsburgh Side Yard Program. ITEMS A through F: A: 7317 Idlewild Street (Council District No. 9), B: 0 Hazelwood Avenue (Council District No. 5), C: 0 Freeland Street (Council District No. 3), D: 210 Sylvania Avenue (Council District No. 3), E: 2651 Veteran Street (Council District No. 6), F: 2415 Diehl Avenue (Council District No. 4)

Attachments: 2024-0475 Cover Letter-Side Yard May 2023 Council Letter

2024-0475 -Side Yard May 2023 attachments

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain:

Absent: 1 - Council Member Gross

2024-0480

Resolution further amending Resolution No. 855 of 2011, effective December 29, 2011, as amended, entitled "Resolution adopting and approving the 2012 Capital Budget and the 2012 Community Development Block Grant Program; and approving the 2012 through 2017 Capital Improvement Program, by adjusting various line items in conformance with City Council's 2012 Capital Budget amendments." by reducing DISTRICT 1 NEIGHBORHOOD NEEDS by three-thousand seven-hundred fifty-one dollars and eighty-four cents (\$3,751.84) and increasing PUBLIC SAFETY CAMERAS by three-thousand seven-hundred fifty-one dollars and eighty-four cents (\$3,751.84).

SPONSOR /S: COUNCIL MEMBER WILSON

Attachments: Summary 2024-0480

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

0 No:

Abstain:

COUNCILWOMAN BARBARA WARWICK PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC WORKS AND INFRASTRUCTURE

2024-0520 Report of the Committee on Public Works and Infrastructure for May 22, 2024 with an

Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

2024-0476 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Department of Mobility and

Infrastructure to enter into a License and Maintenance Agreement for Limited-Term Public Art with Bike Pittsburgh, Inc., a non-profit corporation, having a mailing address at 188 43rd St., Suite 1, Pittsburgh, PA 15201 ("LICENSEE"), said limited-term public art to be installed on the surface of the public right-of-way, in a section of roadway in front of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh Woods Run Branch,

located at 1201 Woods Run Avenue, at no additional cost to the city.

Attachments: 2024-0476 Cover Letter-Asphalt Art Agreement

Letter WoodsRun - signed

2024-0476 -Exhibit A

2024-0476 -Exhibit B

2024-0476 -Exhibit C

Summary 2024-0476

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle,

Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain: 0

Absent: 1 - Council Member Gross

COUNCILWOMAN THERESA KAIL-SMITH PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON RECREATION, YOUTH AND SENIOR SERVICES

2024-0521 Report of the Committee on Recreation, Youth, and Senior Services for May 22, 2024 with an Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

2024-0471 Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Department Parks and

Recreation, on behalf of the City of Pittsburgh, to enter into a professional services agreement with Green Gears for waste management services in conjunction with the City of Pittsburgh's Independence Day Festival at an amount not to exceed TWENTY TWO THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED DOLLARS AND NO CENTS (\$22,300.00).

Attachments: 2024-0471 Cover Letter-Green Gears Resolution Letter

Summary 2024-0471

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle,

Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain: 0

Absent: 1 - Council Member Gross

COUNCILWOMAN DEBORAH L. GROSS PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON INNOVATION, PERFORMANCE, ASSET MANAGEMENT, AND TECHNOLOGY

2024-0522 Report of the Committee on Innovation, Performance, Asset Management, and Technology for May 22, 2024 with an Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

2024-0469

Resolution amending Resolution 586-2023, authorizing the Mayor and the Directors of the Departments of Innovation and Performance and Public Safety, on behalf of the City of Pittsburgh to enter into an Agreement or Agreement(s) and amendments thereto with OST, Inc as needed to fulfill a number of critical IT and device related projects related to database management and migration and software development to replace key systems by increasing the approved amount by Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$200,000) and extending the contract by one (1) additional year for an amended total cost not-to-exceed Six Hundred Twenty-Six Thousand Three Hundred Forty-Six Dollars and Two Cents (\$626,346.02) over 4 years.

Attachments: 2024-0469 Cover Letter-OST revised legislation letter 5-3-24 -

signed

Summary 2024-0469

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote: Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle,
Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member
Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0

Abstain: 0

Absent: 1 - Council Member Gross

2024-0470

Resolution amending Resolution 360-2021, authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Department of Innovation & Performance to adopt an existing government contract and enter into any related agreements through the National Association of State Procurement Officials (NASPO) cooperative purchasing program with CherryRoad Technologies, permitting the provision of cloud solutions to support the JDE application, by increasing the approved amount by \$1,341,442.56 for an amended total cost not-to-exceed Two Million Three Hundred Ninety-One Thousand Four Hundred Forty-Two Dollars and Fifty-Six Cents (\$2,391,442.56) over seven years.

Attachments: 2024-0470 Cover Letter-CherryRoad revised legislation letter

<u>5-7-24 - signed</u> <u>Summary 2024-0470</u>

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 8 - Council Member Charland, Council Member Coghill, Council Member Lavelle, Council Member Mosley, Council Member Kail-Smith, Council Member Strassburger, Council Member Warwick, and Council Member Wilson

No: 0 **Abstain:** 0

Absent: 1 - Council Member Gross

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS

EXCUSE ABSENT MEMBERS

APPROVAL OF MINUTES

ADJOURNMENT

LEGISLATION PRESENTED BY SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER