City of Pittsburgh

510 City-County Building 414 Grant Street Pittsburgh, PA 15219



Meeting Minutes - Final

Tuesday, May 3, 2016 10:00 AM

Council Chambers

City Council

ONE-HUNDRED
THIRTY-NINTH COUNCIL

Bruce A. Kraus, President of Council

Council Members: Rev. Ricky V. Burgess, Dan Gilman, Deborah L. Gross, Darlene M. Harris, R. Daniel Lavelle, Corey O'Connor, Natalia Rudiak, Theresa Kail-Smith

Mary Beth Doheny, City Clerk - Kimberly Clark-Baskin, Deputy City Clerk

City Council Meeting Minutes - Final May 3, 2016

A. ROLL CALL

Present 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

B. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

C. PROCLAMATIONS

2016-0371

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby recognize **Pittonkatonk's** contribution to Pittsburgh's vibrant arts scene and commends its commitment to artistic, social, and musical education; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Saturday, May 7, 2016, to be "**PITTONKATONK DAY**" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MR. O'CONNOR, MR. LAVELLE AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

2016-0372

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby commend and celebrate the accomplishments and community activism of Mrs. Sonia Taqi, and further joins the Pakistani American Association of Greater Pittsburgh in celebrating Pakistan Day by declaring **Tuesday, May 3, 2016** to be **"Sonia Taqi Day"** in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MR. KRAUS AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

2016-0373

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby recognize Jewish Healthcare Foundation and its partners for increasing awareness of HPV-related oral cancer and developing a strategy to promote the importance of vaccination in Pittsburgh; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Tuesday, May 3, 2016 to be "**HPV-Related Oral Cancer Awareness Day**" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MR. GILMAN, MR. O'CONNOR AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby applaud Master Builders Association of Western Pennsylvania and Simcoach Games for developing Harness Heroes app and embodying the power of partnership in Pittsburgh; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Tuesday, May 3, 2016 to be "**Harness Heroes Day**" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MR. GILMAN AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

2016-0375

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, the Council of the City of Pittsburgh thanks the Fiberarts Guild of Pittsburgh for their contributions to Fiberart International 2016 and the overall cultural landscape in Pittsburgh, and;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare May 6, 2016 to be "**Fiberart International Day**" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MS. RUDIAK AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

2016-0376

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby commend Nikkia Ingram for her compassion she has for our youth and the initiatives she has taken to support our youth; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare <u>Tuesday</u>, <u>May 3, 2016</u>, to be "*Nikkia Ingram Day*" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MRS. KAIL-SMITH AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby commend and congratulate Metro-Urban Institute on 25 years of service; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Saturday, <u>April 30, 2016</u>, to be "*Metro-Urban Institute Day*" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: REV. BURGESS AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

2016-0378

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby recognize, commend, and congratulate Jeff on a long, storied and exemplary career at ALCOSAN that spanned five decades; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Council of the City of Pittsburgh does hereby declare Thursday, April 28, 2016, to be "**JEFF JEFFERSON DAY**" in the City of Pittsburgh.

SPONSORS: MR. O'CONNOR AND ALL MEMBERS

A motion was made that this matter be Adopted. The motion carried.

D. PUBLIC COMMENTS

E. PRESENTATION OF PAPERS

COUNCILMAN DAN GILMAN PRESENTS:

Resolution adopting Plan Revision to the City of Pittsburgh's Official Sewage
 Facilities Plan for the Arsenal Terminal Development at 3939 Butler Street,
 Pittsburgh, PA 15201.

Read and referred to the Committee on Intergovernmental Affairs

COUNCILWOMAN DEBORAH L. GROSS PRESENTS:

Resolution granting unto Atlas Development Company, their successors and assigns, the privilege and license to construct, maintain and use at their own cost and expense, a handicap ramp with handrail and landing at 1601 Broadway Avenue in the 19th Ward, Council District 4 of the City of Pittsburgh, USA.

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2016-0354

Resolution amending Resolution No. 607, effective September 22, 2015, providing for an Agreement or Agreements with various community organizations for operational/administrative expenses, maintenance, purchase of equipment; and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities; and for administrative/operational costs, maintenance, purchase of equipment, and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities of various departmental programs/projects for the benefit of the residents of the City of Pittsburgh, at a cost not to exceed \$513,000.00, so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Homewood Renaissance Association" (-\$10,00.00); "Light of Life Ministries" (-\$5,000.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$15,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2016-0355

Resolution amending Resolution No.160, effective April 7, 2016, entitled: providing for the filing of a Community Development statement by the City of Pittsburgh with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for a grant in connection with the 2011 Community Development Block Grant Program; providing for the execution of grant contracts and for the filing of other data providing for required assurances; providing for execution of payment vouchers on letter of credit and for certification of authorized signature; the deposit of the funds in a bank account and providing for the payment of expenses within categories, so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Operation Better Block" (-\$5,000.00) and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$5,000.00)

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

Resolution amending Resolution No. 476, effective July 16, 2015, providing for an Agreement or Agreements with various community organizations for operational/administrative expenses, maintenance, purchase of equipment; and /or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities; and for administrative/operational costs, maintenance, purchase of equipment, and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities of various departmental programs/projects for the behalf of residents of the City of Pittsburgh, at a cost not to exceed \$800,000.00; so as to reprogram funds in the Mayor's Office from: "Operation Better Block" (-\$5,000.00), and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$5,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2016-0357

Resolution amending Resolution No. 162, effective April 7, 2016, entitled: Amending the Capital Budget and providing for the filing of a Community Development statement by the of Pittsburgh with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for a grant in connection with the 2012 Community Development Block Grant Program; providing for the execution of grant contracts and for the filing of other data providing for required assurance providing for execution of payment vouchers on letter of credit and for certification of auth signature; the deposit of the funds in a bank account and providing for the payment of expe within categories, so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Operation Be Block" (-\$5,000.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$5,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2016-0358

Resolution amending Resolution No. 192, Effective April 9, 2015, entitled: "Providing for an Agreement or Agreements with various community organizations for operational/administrative expenses, maintenance, purchase of equipment; and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities; and for administrative/operational costs, maintenance, purchase of equipment, and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities of various departmental programs/projects for the benefit of residents of the City of Pittsburgl so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Operation Better Block'(-\$5,000.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association (+\$5,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

Resolution amending Resolution 167, effective April 7, 2016, Resolution providing for the filing of a Community Development statement by the City of Pittsburgh with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for a grant in connection with the 2014 Community Development Block Grant Program; providing for the execution of grant contracts and for the filing of other data providing for required assurances; providing for execution of payment vouchers on letter of credit and for certification of authorized signature; the deposit of the funds in a bank account and providing for the payment of expenses within categories, so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Homewood Renaissance Assoc." (-\$10,000.00); "Operation Better Block" (-\$10,000.00); "Light of Life Ministries" (-\$5,000.00); "North Boroughs-Sewickley MOW/Tri-Valley" (-\$2,500.00); "North Boroughs-Sewickley MOW/Brighton Heights" (-\$2,500.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$30,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

2016-0360

Resolution amending Resolution No. 168, effective April 7, 2016, providing for an Agreen Agreements with various community organizations for operational/administrative expenses maintenance, purchase of equipment; and/or rehabilitation of neighborhood facilities; and 1 administrative/operational costs, maintenance, purchase of equipment, and/or rehabilitation neighborhood facilities of various departmental programs/projects for the benefit of the res the City of Pittsburgh, at a cost not to exceed \$540,000.00, so as to reprogram funds within Mayor's Office from: "Homewood Renaissance Assoc." (-\$10,000.00); "Operation Better (-\$10,000.00); "Light of Life Ministries" (-\$5,000.00); "North Boroughs-Sewickley MOW/Tri-Valley" (-\$2,500.00); "North Boroughs-Sewickley MOW/Brighton Heights" (-\$2,500.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$30,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

Resolution amending Resolution No. 169, effective April 7, 2016, entitled Resolution providing for the filing of a Community Development statement by the City of Pittsburgh with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for a grant in connection with the 2015 Community Development Block Grant Program; providing for the execution of grant contracts and for the filing of other data providing for required assurances; providing for execution of payment vouchers on letter of credit and for certification of authorized signature; the deposit of the funds in a bank account and providing for the payment of expenses within categories, so as to reprogram funds within the Mayor's Office from: "Homewood Renaissance Association" (-\$10,00.00); "Light of Life Ministries" (-\$5,000.00); and transfer these funds to "Kingsley Association" (+\$15,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development

COUNCILWOMAN DARLENE M. HARRIS PRESENTS:

2016-0362

Resolution providing that the City of Pittsburgh enter into a Professional Services Agreement(s) and/or Contract(s) with Community College of Allegheny County (CCAC) for the purpose of providing customized applicant preparation training for Public Safety position applicants and services associated with Civil Service exam preparation and training; providing for the payment of the costs thereof not to exceed \$17,000.00.

Read and referred to the Committee on Human Resources

2016-0363

Resolution amending Resolution No. 66 of 2016 providing that the City of Pittsburgh enter into a Professional Services Agreement(s) and/or Contract(s) with NEOGOV for the upgrade of workforce management software for HR management, applicant tracking, and Civil Service testing and for the setup, annual maintenance, and support of a software suite necessary to measure and assess software and office skills for Civil Service testing and other assessments and providing for the payment of the costs thereof by increasing the total cost from \$41,056.75 to \$48,963.75, a \$7,907.00 increase.

Read and referred to the Committee on Human Resources

COUNCILWOMAN NATALIA RUDIAK PRESENTS:

Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of the Office of Management & Budget to enter into a Contract or Agreement with MAYA Design for graphic design, branding, and application support for the City's Smart City Challenge grant for a sum not to exceed Twenty Five Thousand and Five Hundred Dollars (\$25,500.00) and for the payment of the costs thereof.

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2016-0365

Resolution authorizing issuance of a warrant in the amount of \$7,530.40, in favor of Duquesne Light Company, c/o Carolyn K. Cingel, Claims Specialist, 411 Seventh Avenue, Mail Drop 16-1, Pittsburgh, PA 15219 in settlement of a claim for a damaged wood light pole by a City of Pittsburgh, Public Works truck on June 16, 2015 on Baldwin Road in the Hays area of the City.

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

2016-0366

Resolution amending Resolution #779 of 2013 entitled, "providing for a professional services agreement or agreements with Maher Duessel for the performance of the City's Financial Statement including Single Audit for the years ending 2013, 2014 and 2015," to exercise the optional two year extension as stipulated in the original contract payable from the Department of Finance Auditing & Accounting Services, for Budget Years 2017 and 2018, at a cost not to exceed Three Hundred and Thirty Five Thousand, Nine Hundred and Twenty Dollars (\$335,920.00) over two years. All other provisions remain unchanged.

Read and referred to the Committee on Finance and Law

COUNCILWOMAN THERESA KAIL-SMITH PRESENTS:

2016-0367

Resolution further amending Resolution No.816, effective, January 1, 2016, as amended, entitled "Adopting and approving the 2016 Capital Budget and the 2016 Community Development Block Grant Program; and approving the 2016 through 2021 Capital Improvement Program," by decreasing the "Penn Dot Local Shares (TIP)" line item" by the amount of \$20,933.20 (from \$143,000.00 BOND to \$122,066.80 BOND) and creating the "Reconstruction of Forbes Avenue" line item in the amount of \$104,666.00 (\$20,933.20 BOND/ \$83,732.80 FHWA).

Read and referred to the Committee on Public Works

Resolution providing for an Agreement or Agreements, or for the use of existing Agreements, providing for a Contract or Contracts, or use of existing Contracts, and providing for the purchase of materials and supplies in connection with the Reconstruction of Forbes Avenue, Wood Street to Smithfield Street; including Construction Management Services, providing for a Reimbursement Agreement with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Transportation; and further providing for the payment of the costs thereof. Cost not to exceed \$104,666.00.

Read and referred to the Committee on Public Works

2016-0369

Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Department of Public Works, on behalf of the City of Pittsburgh, to enter into a License Agreement or Agreements with The Kingsley Association for the use of The Kingsley Center Pool by City residents; and shall be at a cost not to exceed Fifteen Thousand Dollars and No Cents (\$15,000.00).

Read and referred to the Committee on Public Works

COUNCILMAN BRUCE A. KRAUS PRESENTS:

2016-0370

Ordinance amending the Pittsburgh City Code at Title 6: Conduct, Article III: Dogs, Cats and other animals, by repealing Chapter 636: Wild Animals and replacing it with a new Chapter 636 prohibiting the performance of wild or exotic animals for public entertainment or amusement and establishing guidelines for the possession of wild animals.

SPONSORS: MR. KRAUS

Read and referred to the Committee on Public Safety Services

F. UNFINISHED BUSINESS

G. REPORTS OF COMMITTEE - FINAL ACTION

COUNCILWOMAN NATALIA RUDIAK PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND LAW

2016-0349 Report of the Committee on Finance and Law for April 27, 2016 with an Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

Resolution providing for the issuance of a warrant in the total sum of Two Thousand Two Hundred Seventy-Seven Dollars and Ten Cents (\$2,277.10) in favor of Michael E. Zobrak, Labor Arbitrator, 1217 Pleasant Street, Aliquippa, PA 15001-9425 for arbitration services, charging same to 11101.53.53513.108000.2016, Item number 522700.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2016-0312

Resolution authorizing the issuance of a warrant in the sum of Thirteen Thousand Five Hundred Dollars and 00/100 (\$13,500.00), in favor of Bart Maverick Yagla, c/o Ira M. Karoll, Jones Day, 500 Grant Street, Suite 4500, Pittsburgh, PA 15219, in Full and Final Settlement of an action filed in the United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania filed at 2:14-cv-00181.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2016-0313

Resolution providing for conveyance by the City of Pittsburgh of certain property, under Act No. 171 of 1984, entitled, "Second Class City Treasurer Sale and Collection Act", effective December 11, 1984.

ITEM A: 3627 & 3629 Mexico

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

Resolution providing for the conveyance by the City of Pittsburgh of certain property, under Act No. 171 of 1984, entitled, "Second Class City Treasurer Sale and Collection Act", effective December 11, 1984; having been placed for sale to adjoining property owners in conjunction with the City of Pittsburgh Side Yard Program.

ITEMS A through I: A: 135 & 133 Moultrie, B: 143 Moultrie, C: 3416 Webster, D: 5304 Hillcrest, E: 123 Finley, F: 6816 Fifth, G: 417 East Carson H: 960 & 926 E Warrington, I: 2911 Merwyn, J: 1312 Warner, K: 2039 Straubs, L: 1129 Voskamp

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2016-0315

Resolution providing for the filing of petitions for the sale of certain properties, acquired at tax sales in accordance with Act No. 171 of 1984, "Second Class City Treasurer Sale and Collection Act", effective December 11, 1984. ITEMS A through G: A: 701 & 712 Webster, B: 341 Flowers, C: 83 & 87 Westwood, D: 1231 Troy Hill, E: 2024 Straubs, F: 1535 Garfield, G: 1506 & 1509 Nobles. H: 1312 Warner Street.

A motion was made that this matter be Waived under Rule 8. The motion carried.

A motion was made that this matter be AMENDED. The motion carried.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally, As Amended. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

COUNCILWOMAN DEBORAH L. GROSS PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON LAND USE & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Report of the Committee on Land Use and Economic Development for April 27, 2016 with an Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

2016-0335

Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of City Planning of the City of Pittsburgh to execute relevant agreements with the Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) to receive Municipal Assistance Program (MAP) grant funds in an amount not to exceed Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars and Zero cents (\$75,000.00) in order to fund professional services/consultants to complete a TRID planning study for the Uptown and Fifth/Forbes Corridor in the City of Pittsburgh.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2016-0336

Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of City Planning to amend an Agreement with Interface Studio, LLC, for the purpose of assigning the additional JDE accounts ## 1129400174.53901.00, 1129400178.53901.00 and Item # 1156, in order to make payments pursuant to said Agreement.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

COUNCILMAN DAN GILMAN PRESENTS COMMITTEE ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Report of the Committee on Intergovernmental Affairs for April 27, 2016 with an Affirmative Recommendation.

A motion was made that this matter be Read, Received and Filed. The motion carried.

2016-0235

Resolution requesting the approval of an inter-municipal transfer of liquor license, License No. R-12177, LID-64109 from CBear., LLC., 11822 Frankstown Rd., Pittsburgh, PA 15235 to the Applicant, Fumanchew, LLC., 2101 Woodward Ave., Pittsburgh, PA 15226 for the premises located at 4401 Butler St., Pittsburgh, PA 15201, known as "Ki Ramen", pursuant to amended Pennsylvania Liquor Code, §4-461.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

2016-0334

Resolution authorizing the Mayor and the Director of City Planning to enter into a Cooperation Agreement or Agreements with the Urban Redevelopment Authority of Pittsburgh ("URA") in order to accept a subgrant of Federal Transit Administration ("FTA") awarded grant funds in an amount not to exceed One Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars and Zero cents (\$1,200,000.00.) in order to fund the creation and implementation of the Uptown and Fifth/Forbes Corridor Investment District.

A motion was made that this matter be Passed Finally. The motion carried by the following vote:

Aye: 9 - Rev. Burgess, Mr. Gilman, Ms. Gross, Mrs. Harris, Mr. Kraus, Mr. Lavelle, Mr. O'Connor, Ms. Rudiak, and Mrs. Kail-Smith

No: 0

Abstain: 0

I. MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS - Councilman Burgess called for a Cablecast Post Agenda relative to the Urban Land Institute report.

K. EXCUSE ABSENT MEMBERS

- L. APPROVAL OF MINUTES
- M. ADJOURNMENT
- P LEGISLATION PRESENTED BY SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER